59TH ANNUAL REPORT

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1 APRIL 1988 TO 31 MARCH 1989

South African Institute of Race Relations



SOUTH AFRICAN INSTITUTE OF RACE RELATIONS (INC) SUID-AFRIKAANSE INSTITUUT VIR RASSEVERHOUDINGS (INGELYF)

59TH ANNUAL REPORT

1ST APRIL 1988 TO 31ST MARCH 1989

PUBLISHED BY THE SOUTH AFRICAN INSTITUTE OF RACE RELATIONS, AUDEN HOUSE, 68 DE KORTE STREET, BRAAMFONTEIN, JOHANNESBURG, 2001 SOUTH AFRICA

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EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR'S REPORT TO MEMBERS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31st MARCH 1989

Approaching its 60th birthday on 9th May 1989, the Institute had a very successful year; membership continued to increase; research and bursaries went from strength to strength; sales of publications beyond our membership more than doubled; we bought a new building; and we virtually eliminated our accumulated deficit.

We began the 1988/89 financial year with an accumulated deficit of about R136 000. During the year expenditure increased by almost 19%, but income by nearly 31%. The resulting surplus of about R134 000 enabled us to reduce the accumulated deficit to some R2 000. At the same time we were able to set aside a modest reserve for future research.

Additional Premises

From a financial point of view the highlight of the year was the purchase in February 1989 of Magicprint House, a small building adjoining Auden House, the premises that the Institute has occupied (and owned) in Braamfontein since 1956. Auden House was becoming severely cramped, which was adversely affecting both productivity and morale. With the addition of Magicprint House, we now have modest but adequate accommodation. This includes space for our Bursary Department, which a few years ago had to move out to rented premises up the road to make room for additional research staff in Auden House.

Before deciding to buy Magicprint House we considered a dozen or more other buildings in Braamfontein. All of these would have meant selling Auden House, which for reasons of both tradition and convenience we were loath to do. Moreover, selling Auden House and buying a larger building would have been beyond our means. The purchase of Magicprint House, and necessary refurbishment, including knocking a passageway through from Auden House to the new building, is costing about R800 000. The Institute can finance only about R150 000 of this out of ordinary income and consequently launched a special fund-raising drive to raise the balance. At the time of writing this had not yet been completed but was yielding most encouraging results.

Membership

In the past few years the Institute has lost 22 members in the corporate/company category as a result of disinvestment. We nevertheless showed a net increase of 32 members in this category in the financial year ended 31st March 1989. The number of institutional members and publications subscribers rose by 76, while the net increase in individual membership was 93. The number of members in all categories thus increased by 201. Our member and subscriber lists continue to embrace a very wide spectrum of individuals and organisations both in South Africa and abroad.

Research and Publications

Research has always been the Institute's core activity. Although some years ago it was overshadowed by a range of charitable work also undertaken by the Institute, it has now been fully restored to pride of place. A glance at the comments by various newspapers reproduced on the back cover of the annual Race Relations Survey testifies to the esteem in which this irreplaceable publication is held both inside and outside South Africa and across a broad spread of opinion.

The <u>Survey</u> is the only publication in the country monitoring discriminatory practices in virtually every walk of life in a systematic way. For many years there was little to report in the <u>Survey</u> other than the enactment of one discriminatory law after another. It is a source of gratification to the Institute, as it indeed should be to all South Africans, that the <u>Survey</u> is now able to report the repeal or relaxation of a number of discriminatory laws and the continued erosion of others. We will continue to work for the final disappearance of all such laws.

Quarterly Countdown, our monitor of South Africa's progress in carrying out its official commitment to political and social reform, is widely sought after in political and other circles. Its companion publication, Social and Econmomic Update, which measures progress in reducing material inequality between black and white, has become required reading for anyone seeking to keep abreast of whether or not access by black people to housing, energy, piped water, land, education, transport, and health services is improving.

The year under review also saw the publication of two more reports on the Group Areas Act: one, The Greying of Johannesburg, showed how the Act has been steadily eroded in Hillbrow and elsewhere. In particular it was able to show that white resistance to the experience of having black neighbours was minimal, predictions to the contrary notwithstanding. The other report, Sharing the Cities, looked at residential desegregation in Harare, Windhoek, and Mafikeng. It showed how racial prejudice was undermined by the greater contact across the colour line that came about as a

result of desegregation - contrary to the view often expressed in the past that racial mixing risked provoking friction. These two reports, along with reports published the previous year dealing with property price movements and crime trends in racially mixed areas, have helped to change white thinking on the Group Areas Act, which has of course always been hated by black people. The eight reports on the Group Areas Act that the Institute has published in the last couple of years, as well as direct presentation of some of its research findings to parliamentary committees and other groups, has helped create a climate for the softening and in due course the repeal of this law.

Our research into education also continued. One special report, Training on Separate Tracks, examining prospects for the desegregation of technical education, was published. It followed a report published the previous year on prospects for removing the statutory colour bar from the teacher training system. In the interim the statutory colour bar was indeed removed from technikons, at the beginning of last year. It now looks as if the government has put its toe in the waters of mixed teacher training: a correspondence college in Pietermaritzburg that formerly offered training to white teachers only, now has a hundred or more black students too.

During the year under review the Institute examined ways and means of bringing non-racial state schooling within the reach of a much wider range of people than the private schools are able to cater for. Although the government has recently reiterated its opposition to allowing even underutilised white schools that want to admit blacks to do so, talk by ministers of "strongly subsidised" private schools suggests that the government has become more sensitive to the demand by more and more people of all races for non-racial education. The Executive Director of the Institute suggested in a number of addresses to teacher organisations that the Department of National Education could live up to its name and take under its wing all state schools wishing to desegregate themselves.

We also published a study of the government's role in tertiary education which warned, inter alia, against conditioning students to expect the government to absorb university graduates rather than encouraging them to equip themselves for self-employment or business ventures.

Two reports were issued on urban black townships. One, Urban Policy and Housing, was made up of a series of case studies on negotiations between local black groups and various official bodies about housing in the Pretoria-Witwatersrand-Vereeniging area. The other, Townships of the PWV, was a study of all 32 townships in this area. Using the insights gathered in this research, the Institute was able to assist negotiation. Our research programme aimed at identifying opportunities for negotiation at local level, in particular about housing, is continuing. It has been extended to embrace informal settlements in addition to conventional black townships.

We also published a study of the municipal elections in PWV townships in October 1988. This questioned the way in which both the government and its opponents interpreted the election results. The study drew an obvious conclusion, but one that cannot be underlined enough: stability in black townships cannot be ensured without altering the present local government system there.

Another important publication during the year was Reform Revisited, an update of the earlier Understanding Reform. have had a healthy impact on thinking about the reform process and about reform strategies in government, opposition, and business Further studies on this subject are in progress. circles. Sanctions and the Alternatives contained evidence presented by the Institute to a congressional sub-committee in Washington in March 1988, as well as the text of a speech delivered at roughly the same time by the President of the Institute at a conference in Harare, where a number of former heads of state from various countries were among the audience. In the speech Dr Mogoba argued the need for a collective mediatorship to resolve constitutional stalemate in South Africa. We further issued Survival Kit for the Future, the text of Dr Mogoba's 1988 presidential address.

Also published during the year was The Prisoners of Tradition and the Politics of Nation-building. This book was based on discussions around constitutional issues with 22 organisations ranging from the State Security Council and other government officials on the one hand through to exiled groups on the other. The organisations were asked to elaborate on their stated positions on constitutional issues. Prisoners and Politics was a pioneering study: several South African organisations have discussed constitutional questions in recent years, but with only one or two political groups. The Institute is probably the only organisation to have canvassed these issues with such a wide range of political parties and other interest groups. The study reached the conclusion that South Africa will not be able to become a modern democracy until there have been major innovations at the level of ideas and re-alignments at the level of political It will be followed by a study of how multi-party organisation. democracy in South Africa can be promoted and safeguarded.

During the year under review work began on several other policy research projects. One of them is focused on the Land Acts and is looking in particular at the possibilities of increasing black access to land in rural areas outside the homelands, in some of which land is very scarce. An investigation of the migrant labour system is trying to find practical steps that can be taken to enable black workers currently employed on this basis to have the choice of bringing their families with them to their places of work. This project is focusing, inter alia, on the scope for joint action by business and trade unions.

A third project sought to identify ways in which black access to health care can be increased. In particular it tried to show how savings could be effected by eliminating the racial fragmentation of health administration and hospital services. A fourth new

project was embarked upon to measure the performance and costeffectiveness of regional services councils in the deployment of funds for township upgrading.

Since our policy research programme began in 1986, 19 special reports have been published. At the time of writing this annual report, nine more reports were in various stages of preparation for publication.

Submissions to Government

Making use of its research, the Institute submitted written formal comment to various branches of government, as follows: Joint Committee on Constitutional Development: Legislation Affecting the Group Areas Act; Standing Committee on Foreign Affairs and Development Aid: Prevention of Illegal Squatting Amendment Bill; Committee for Constitutional Affairs of the President's Council: Some principles constraining the viability of constitutional models for the further development of the Republic of South Africa; Department of Constitutional Development Services: Extension of Political Participation Bill, 1988; and Standing Committee on Constitutional Affairs: National Council Bill.

Research Briefings

In the past year we have continued our efforts to brief Institute members as well as the media on the Institute's research programme and the thinking behind it. A dinner was held in Durban in August 1988 to brief newspaper editors and corporate members there. This was followed by briefings to individual members in both Durban and Pietermaritzburg. In February 1989 a briefing was held for members of the Cape Western region and the following month a similar briefing for corporate and company members in Cape Town. Briefings for corporate, company, institutional, and individual members were held in Johannesburg in May to coincide with the Institute's 60th birthday.

Race Relations News

The Institute's official mouthpiece, Race Relations News, has also gone from strength to strength. It serves as a means not only of reporting to members on Institute activities and speeches made by Institute office-bearers, but also carries brief summaries of or excerpts from research reports. In addition, we are attempting to report on views expressed in black and other communities that in our opinion are not adequately covered in either the conventional press or the so-called alternative media.

Briefings by Institute Office-bearers

The Executive Director and members of the staff receive numerous invitations to talk to organisations all over South Africa. During the 1988/89 financial year more than sixty such invitations were accepted. Institute representatives spoke on English and Afrikaans campuses, to political parties, religious groups, various teachers' associations, South African foreign service officers, chambers of commerce and industry, banks and building societies, firms of accountants and industrial companies, the South African Institute for Librarianship and Information Science, human rights groups, and trade unions.

Numerous visitors called at Auden House for briefings on South Africa, a great many of them being visitors from the United Kingdom, western Europe, and North America. Direct contact with a wide range of foreign visitors, as well as contact with its own members living abroad, gives the Institute a useful reach beyond South Africa.

Speakers at Auden House

People who appeared at Auden House as guest speakers included Major General Bantu Holomisa, Chairman of the Transkei Military Council, who spoke on "Whither Transkei"; Mr Lawrence Mavundla, President of the African Council of Hawkers and Informal Business (ACHIB), who spoke on "The Rise of the Hawker"; Professor Carel Boshoff, Chairman of the Afrikaner Volkswag (AV), who put "The Case for a White Homeland"; and Professor Lawrence Schlemmer, Director of the Centre for Policy Studies at the Wits Business School, who spoke on "Communist China and South Africa: Some common dilemmas and parallels".

Bursaries

The year under review saw continued healthy growth in the bursary programmes run by the Institute through its Head Office in Johannesburg and its Cape Western Region. Altogether 1 277 bursaries were awarded for the 1989 academic year, their value being R5,7m. More than 46 000 application forms were sent out in response to requests for them, of which well over a quarter were completed and returned. A breakdown of the awards is as follows:

New Awards:	Universities Technikons	277
	Teacher Training Colleges	28
	Schools	47
	Subtotal	442

Continuing			
Awards:	Universities		643
	Technikons		56
	Teacher Training Colleges		35
	Schools		101
	Subtotal		835
	Grand Total	1	277

One of our bursars was among the detainees who went on hunger strike in March. He subsequently escaped from hospital and sought refuge at the British Consulate-General in Johannesburg after being assured that he would not be re-arrested. He had been in detention for nine months and resumed his studies at Wits, having obtained two credits for exams written in February while he was in detention. Another of our students in detention was released on 22nd November 1988 after 2 1/2 years. He was placed under 12-hour house arrest and at the time of his release had another two years of his LLB degree to complete.

A possible threat to our bursary programme arises from efforts by some universities to have funds given to them directly. They are able to offer to absorb administrative costs of bursaries, which of course they can do, given their very large government subsidies. The Institute has no such funds to fall back on and consequently finances the administrative costs of each programme out of funds received, although we limit this to 15% of the value of the bursaries themselves.

On 31st March 1989 the Institute issued a press statement pointing out that cutbacks in funding from some donor agencies and rising university costs had compelled us to reduce our new university awards by about 11% for the 1989 academic year. Fortunately, however, the amount available for bursary awards did increase by 15% because some of our donors provided additional money. These included the Dutch government, First National Bank, the Swiss Church Group, a Dominican Sisters' Order in Johannesburg, and the U S Agency for International Development. During the year we signed a fifth amendment to our contract with the U S government, which provided for an additional \$2m, enabling us to increase the number of American-funded students from 70 to 310 from the beginning of 1989. The amendment brought the total value of our contract with the U S government to \$8,2m.

The various bursary programmes administered by Head Office are listed in the financial statements.

Union of Soviet Socialist Republics

Following an approach to us through a third party, the Executive Director and Deputy Director visited Maseru in May 1988 to meet Dr Boris Asoyan, charge d'affaires of the Russian Embassy there, who entertained us to dinner. As far back as 1985 Mr Victor Gontcharov, Deputy Director of the Institute for African Studies of the Academy of Sciences of the USSR had written to the Institute to establish contact.

The Policy Research Manager, Mr Steven Friedman, and one of his staff, Mr Monty Narsoo, visited the Soviet Union as guests of the Africa Institute in November 1988. They reported back on their visit to a meeting of Institute members and other interested persons in January. They also wrote a report on their trip which was published under the title A New Mood in Moscow?

Cape Western Region

The Institute's Cape Western Region had a very successful year again. The Regional Committee conducts various vigorous programmes, and is financially self-supporting (although it receives a small subsidy from Head Office based on the number of Institute members resident in the Western Cape).

The Cape Western Bursary Department administers 14 different trusts, as follows: Higher Education Trust, D G Murray Trust, Cape Times Bursary Fund, SAIRR Education Trust, Douglas Murray Trust, Freda Whitehead Progress Trust, Gregoire Boonsaaier Fund, Eskelsen Fund, Leo Marquard Fund, Lomans Fund, Donald Molteno Fund, Syfrets Charitable Trust, Unilever Fund, and Wadham College Fund. Funds from these trusts provided 333 bursaries in 1988, mainly to students at universities and technikons, although there were also a number of teacher training college and school awards. Only students domiciled in the western Cape are eligible. In 1989 the Cape Western Regional Committee awarded 380 bursaries (which are included in the total listed earlier in this report).

The Cape Western Regional Committee also runs an educational enrichment programme, which provides supplementary instruction and practice to African pupils preparing for matric. More than 1 000 pupils enrolled for classes in 1989 for which the Region provided 22 teachers in English, mathematics, science, biology, history, and geography.

During the financial year the Regional Committee organised nine meetings which discussed matters such as black housing in the Cape peninsula, extra-parliamentary white politics, sanctions, the municipal elections, legal education, and township violence. The Region's annual general meeting in September was addressed by Professor Laurie Ackermann of the University of Stellenbosch on "Human Rights and Race Relations." Professor Ackermann's address was subsequently published by the Region.

Members of the Regional Committee were active in negotiations with government officials and local groups over schooling. Part of the discussions involved a visit by a deputy minister to the Institute's offices in Mowbray. Professor John Cartwright of the University of Cape Town was elected to succeed Mrs Nancy Murray as chairman of the Cape Western Regional Committee.

Rev Dr Stanley Mogoba

The President of the Institute, the Reverend Stanley Mogoba, delivered his 1988 presidential address on 22nd September under the title Race Relations: Survival Kit for the Future. The following month Mr Mogoba was inaugurated at a ceremony in Queenstown as president (a term later changed to presiding bishop) of the Methodist Church of Southern Africa. Subsequent to the end of the financial year Mr Mogoba received an honorary doctorate from the University of Cape Town. Our entire membership will, I am sure, join me in congratulating him on this honour - and in sharing our delight that he was re-elected President of the Institute in September 1989.

Thanks

I should like to record our thanks to all our members in all categories for their continued loyal support. After many years of difficulty the Institute is now a financially stable organisation: the main reason for this is the solid support of its membership, not only through annual subscriptions, but also through additional grants for research. The names of members who make additional grants to support our Race Relations Survey appear each year at the front of the Survey. Grants for other research are acknowledged in the resulting publications themselves. In addition to these supporters there are a number of corporate members and individuals who also made additional grants, but do so anonymously. To all of them, our gratitude.

The generosity of donors abroad and in South Africa has enabled our Head Office and Cape Western bursary programmes to grow from strength to strength. To them too, grateful thanks.

Thanks are also due to the various office-bearers of the Institute: Dr Mogoba has numerous calls upon his time from a variety of people, but somehow always manages to make time for the Institute; Mr David Gevisser, Chairman of the Executive Committee, is likewise a busy man, but also gives unsparingly of himself to the Institute. Our Honorary Legal Adviser, Mr Raymond Tucker, performs numerous tasks for the Institute, and never complains about all the demands upon his time. So also our Honorary Treasurer, Mr Tom Wixley, an equally busy man who unfailingly responds to our calls upon his time.

Thanks are also due to members of Council, the Executive Committee, the Finance Committee, and the Cape Western Regional Committee for all the work that they do to make the Institute a continuing and indeed growing success. Thanks are further due to the team of volunteers who staff the Cape Western Region's African Art Centre.

I should also like to record my personal appreciation to the staff for all the work that they do. The fact that the Institute is so vigorous an organisation today, and the fact that its influence is growing and extending to an ever-widening circle of people, testifies to the success of their efforts.

J S Kane-Berman

Executive Director

12th Seplember 1989

REPORT OF THE HONORARY TREASURER ON THE

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31st MARCH 1989

The year saw a further substantial increase in the income received by the Institute. The consolidated income statement showed an increase in income of some R728 000 to R3 083 000, largely in the following categories:

	<u> </u>	
Administration fees for bursaries	287	000
Interest and dividends	136	000
Grants and donations	200	000
Publication sales	67	000

Due to disinvestment and other reasons, it is likely that the flow of funds received from a number of organisations, particularly those based outside South Africa, will not recur. For this reason it is essential, if the Institute is to continue its present rate of activity, that it should secure a reliable continuing source of funds in South Africa.

Institute expenditure according to the consolidated income statement has increased by some R468 000 to a total of R2 949 000. The major increases were in research and administration expenses and in addition, provisions were created for the renovation of the building and for research expenditure. The excess of income over expenditure amounted to R134 000 (1988 loss : R127 000) and the deficit on revenue account has now been substantially reduced.

An important event during the year was the purchase of the adjoining premises, Magicprint House, at a cost of R375 000. total costs of the property after refurbishment are expected to amount to some R800 000. A substantial sum has already been raised from the corporate members of the Institute towards this project. It is hoped that the full cost will be met out of donations together with the provision for renovation.

Some difficulties were experienced in the administration of the Institute's computerised accounting system during the year but I am pleased to report that these have now been resolved.

T A Wixley

Honorary Treasurer Chairman, Finance Committee

12th September 1989

THE SOUTH AFRICAN INSTITUTE OF RACE RELATIONS (INCORPORATED ASSOCIATION NOT FOR GAIN) AND ITS SUBSIDIARY COMPANY FINANCIAL STATEMENTS 31 MARCH 1989

REGISTRATION NO. 05/10068/08 FUND RAISING NO. 01 100066 0006

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The annual financial statements which appear on pages 24 to 38 were approved by the Directors on 16 August 1989 and are signed on their behalf by:

DIRECTOR:

DIRECTOR:

REPORT OF THE AUDITORS TO THE MEMBERS OF THE SOUTH AFRICAN INSTITUTE OF RACE RELATIONS (INCORPORATED ASSOCIATION NOT FOR GAIN) AND ITS SUBSIDIARY COMPANY

We have examined the Annual Financial Statements and the Group Annual Financial Statements set out on pages 24 to 38. The Financial Statements of a Regional Office, which are incorporated, have not been audited by us. We have relied on the reports of the auditor of this branch not audited by us.

In our opinion, these statements fairly present the position of the South African Institute of Race Relations and its subsidiary company at 31 March 1989 and the results of its operations for the year then ended in the manner required by the Companies Act 1973, as amended.

RICHARDSON, REID & PARTNERS Chartered Accountants (S A)

Rich andson Rich

Auditors

JOHANNESBURG 16 August 1989

THE SOUTH AFRICAN INSTITUTE OF RACE RELATIONS (INCORPORATED ASSOCIATION NOT FOR GAIN) AND ITS SUBSIDIARY COMPANY REPORT OF THE DIRECTORS

The Directors have approved the attached Financial Statements and submit their Report for the year ended 31 March 1989.

REVIEW OF THE INSTITUTE'S BUSINESS AND OPERATIONS

The main activity of the Institute is that of a Research and Educational Welfare Organisation. The Financial Statements adequately disclose the results of the operations of the Institute and the state of its' affairs.

PURCHASE OF PROPERTY

The Institute negotiated for the acquisition of an adjoining property, which is to be paid for out of current funds and amounts specifically raised for the purchase.

DIRECTORS AND SECRETARY

The following acted as Directors

S M Mogoba - President of the Institute

D Gevisser - Chairman of the Executive Committee

T A Wixley - Honorary Treasurer
J S Kane-Berman - Executive Director

The Institute does not have a Secretary.

SUBSIDIARY COMPANY

The name of the Subsidiary is:

	1989	1988
De Korte Street Properties (Pty) Limited		

Details are:

Issued Share Capital	6	6
Company's Holding	100%	100%
Book Value of Company's Holding	6	6
Amount Owing to Holding Company	R 128 035	R 128 035

This company acquired property in 1954 at a cost of R 20 500 and erected buildings in 1956 at a cost of R 65 198. This property is occupied by the Institute.

THE SOUTH AFRICAN INSTITUTE OF RACE RELATIONS (INCORPORATED ASSOCIATION NOT FOR GAIN) AND ITS SUBSIDIARY COMPANY CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEET AT 31 MARCH 1989

	Notes	1989	1988
CAPITAL EMPLOYED			
NON-DISTRIBUTABLE RESERVE	2	226 631	226 631
ACCUMULATED DEFICIT		(2 204)	(136 215)
		224 427	90 416
SPECIAL FUNDS	3 & 4	2 516 943	2 420 045
LONG TERM LIABILITIES	5	14 900	14 900
		R 2 756 270	R 2 525 361
EMPLOYMENT OF CAPITAL			
FIXED ASSETS	6	491 626	116 626
INVESTMENTS	7	2 672 349	2 558 207
Special Funds Other		2 516 943 155 406	2 420 045 138 162
CURRENT ASSETS		672 609	65 040
Stock Accounts Receivable Cash Resources	8 9	491 670 180 937	56 228 8 810
TOTAL ASSETS CURRENT LIABILITIES		3 836 584	2 739 873
Accounts Payable and Provisions	10	1 080 314	214 512
		R 2 756 270	R 2 525 361

THE SOUTH AFRICAN INSTITUTE OF RACE RELATIONS (INCORPORATED ASSOCIATION NOT FOR GAIN) AND ITS SUBSIDIARY COMPANY

CONSOLIDATED INCOME STATEMENT FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 1989

	Notes	1989	1988
INCOME			
Membership fees and subscriptions		664 802	630 514
Administration fees received		810 917	523 261
Interest		180 546	40 723
Dividends		-	3 227
Grants and donations		1 301 421	1 101 124
Publication sales		114 239	46 682
Rental received		11 203	9 225
		3 083 128	2 354 756
EXPENDITURE		2 949 117	2 481 270
Auditors remuneration			
Fees for the audit	11	20 950	12 150
Secretarial expenses		330	435
Furniture and equipment written off	1	16 272	123 053
Interest		-	9 633
Library expenditure		162 266	145 674
Lease expenditure		22 897	22 115
Provision for building renovations	,	150 000	-
Provision for research		125 000	-
Research and administration expenses		2 451 402	2 168 210
EXCESS INCOME OVER EXPENDITURE/			
(EXCESS EXPENDITURE - 1988)		134 011	(126 514)
DEFICIT AT BEGINNING OF YEAR		(136 215)	(9 701)
DEFICIT AT END OF YEAR		R (2 204)	R (136 215)

BALANCE SHEET AT 31 MARCH 1989

	Notes	1989	1988
CAPITAL EMPLOYED	in any		
NON-DISTRIBUTABLE RESERVE	2	226 631	226 631
ACCUMULATED DEFICIT		(2 204)	(136 215)
		224 427	90 416
SPECIAL FUNDS	3 & 4	2 516 943	2 420 045
LONG TERM LIABILITIES	5	14 900	14 900
		R 2 756 270	R 2 525 361
EMPLOYMENT OF CAPITAL			
	6	405 928	30 928
FIXED ASSETS			
INVESTMENTS	7	2 759 956	2 647 628
Special Funds Other		2 516 943 243 013	2 420 045 227 583
CURRENT ASSETS		669 429	59 829
Stock Accounts Receivable Cash Resources	8 9	490 719 178 708	2 53 212 6 615
TOTAL ASSETS		3 835 313	2 738 385
CURRENT LIABILITIES			
Accounts Payable	10	1 079 043	213 024
		R 2 756 270	R 2 525 361

INCOME STATEMENT FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 1989

	Notes	1989	1988
INCOME			
Membership fees and subscriptions Administration fees received Interest Dividends Grants and donations Publication sales Rental received		664 802 810 917 180 512 - 1 301 421 114 239 11 203	630 514 523 261 40 671 3 227 1 101 124 46 682 9 225
		3 083 094	2 354 704
EXPENDITURE		2 947 269	2 481 455
Auditors remuneration Fees for the audit Secretarial expenses Furniture and equipment written off Interest Library expenditure Lease expenditure Provision for building renovations Provision for research Research and administration expenses	11	20 200 330 16 272 - 162 266 22 897 150 000 125 000 2 450 304	11 400 435 123 053 9 633 145 674 22 115 - 2 169 145
EXCESS INCOME OVER EXPENDITURE/ (EXCESS EXPENDITURE - 1988)		135 825	(126 751)
PROVISION FOR LOSS IN SUBSIDIARY		(1 814)	(38 620)
		134 011	(165 371)
ACCUMULATED DEFICIT AT BEGINNING	OF YEAR	(136 215)	29 156
DEFICIT AT END OF YEAR		R (2 204)	R (136 215)

THE SOUTH AFRICAN INSTITUTE OF RACE RELATIONS (INCORPORATED ASSOCIATION NOT FOR GAIN) AND ITS SUBSIDIARY COMPANY

CASH FLOW STATEMENT FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 1989

	Group	Company
Cash retained from operations		
Income for year Less: Interest	134 011 180 546	134 011 180 512
	(46 535)	(46 501)
Items not involving the flow of funds - Adjustments on acquisition of fixed assets	16 272	.16 272
	(30 263)	(30 229)
Working capital increase	430 360	428 512
Increase in accounts receivable Increase in accounts payable	(435 442) 865 802	(437 507) 866 019
Cash generated by operations	400 097	398 283
Net interest received	180 546	180 512
Cash available from operations	580 643	578 795
Investment of funds	(408 516)	(406 702)
Purchase of fixed assets Increase in investments and loans	(391 272) (17 244)	(391 272) (15 430)
Net cash generated	172 127	172 093
Cash resources at beginning of year	8 810	6 615
Cash resources at end of year	R 180 937	R 178 708

THE SOUTH AFRICAN INSTITUTE OF RACE RELATIONS (INCORPORATED ASSOCIATION NOT FOR GAIN) AND ITS SUBSIDIARY COMPANY NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AT 31 MARCH 1989

1. ACCOUNTING POLICIES

1.1 Membership fees

Membership fees are brought to account on a cash received basis with allowance being made for the proportion due in respect of the following accounting period.

1.2 Donations

Donations are brought to account on a cash received basis.

1.3 Special Funds

Funds specifically designated by donors may, at the discretion of the recipient activity, be retained and invested by the Institute pending disbursement.

Net income, after payment of administration and allocation of interest to the Institute, accruing to designated funds is appropriated to the fund concerned.

Bursary Funds and Special Research Projects

The Funds and Projects administered by the Institute are disclosed in these Financial Statements by way of note.

1.4 Fixed Assets

Land and Buildings are not depreciated. Other Fixed Assets are written off when purchased and are shown at nominal value.

1.5 Stock

Stock is valued at nominal value.

1.6 Branch Accounting

Material branch operating results and their assets and liabilities are incorporated in these Financial Statements.

2.	NON-DISTRIBUTABLE RESERVE	1989	1988
	Specific bequests, surplus on sale of investments and extraordinary donations of a non recurring nature:		
	Balance previous year	226 631	168 183
	Add: Amounts received	_	30 000
	Surplus on sale of shares		28 448
		R 226 631	R 226 631

THE SOUTH AFRICAN INSTITUTE OF RACE RELATIONS (INCORPORATED ASSOCIATION NOT FOR GAIN) AND ITS SUBSIDIARY COMPANY

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AT 31 MARCH 1989 (Continued)

. SPECIAL FUNDS

	Bursary Funds	Other Funds and Special Research Projects	Regional Bursary and Other Funds	1989	1988 <u>Total</u>
INCOME	5 408 241	948 447	659 526	7 016 214	5 724 898
Donations and Grants Interest Dividends	5 270 825 93 269 44 147	946 617 1 830 -	610 721 48 805 -	6 828 163 143 904 44 147	5 559 537 117 255 48 106
EXPENDITURE	5 767 550	486 671	643 968	6 898 189	5 411 340
Administration Cost Audit fees Bursaries and Grants Project Costs and Contribu-	724 789 13 305 4 984 627	303 319 3 300	70 934 - 573 034	1 099 042 16 605 5 557 661	1 444 319 12 550 3 771 140
tions to Overheads	44 829	180 052	(1000 to 11 - 2)	224 881	183 331
(EXCESS EXPENDITURE)/ INCOME FOR THE YEAR	(359 309)	461 776	15 558	118 025	313 558
ACCUMULATED FUNDS AT BEGINNING OF YEAR	1 646 614	207 492	19 577	1 873 683	1 615 861
Accumulated Funds: - Transfers	1 646 614	207 492 -	19 577 -	1 873 683	1 560 125 55 736
	1 287 305	669 268	35 135	1 991 708	1 929 419
REGIONAL SPECIAL FUNDS	-	-	397 366	397 366	391 366
FUNDS NO LONGER ADMINIS-	1 287 305	669 268	432 501	2 389 074	2 320 785
TERED BY THE INSTITUTE	_	130=		9) 1209-	(55 736)
FUNDS AT END OF YEAR	1 287 305	669 268	432 501	2 389 074	2 265 049
DEFICIT BALANCES TRANS- FERRED TO DEBTORS	127 869	_		127 869	154 996
	R 1 415 174	R 669 268	R 432 501	R 2 516 943	R 2 420 045

A list of the balances of the Special Funds administered by the Institute appears in Note 4.

AND ITS SUBSIDIARY COMPANY

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AT 31 MARCH 1989 (Continued)

4. SPECIAL FUND BALANCES AT 31 MARCH 1989

4.1	Bursary Funds		Amounts held	1988
		C:1	for Bursary	T
	Auerbach Trust	Capital	Awards	Total
	Australian Scholarship Fund	-	222	3 015
	Alan Paton Fund	2 000	61 526	68 749
		2 000	2 020	3 720
	Andrew Hofmeyer Book Award	10 000	1 685	12 149
	B and E Koch Bursary Fund	6 000	1 867	8 598
	Ballinger Fund	F 000	682	7 412
	Boxer Bursary Fund	5 000	1 150	7 412
	Dorothy Glauber Bursary Fund	55 000	7 518	71 400
	Ellen Hellmann Fund	8 000	217	8 317
	Emily Hobhouse Bursary Fund	600	563	1 750
	E Z E Scholarship Programme	000 2	20 / 16	7 688
	First National Bursary	1.6	28 416	17.000
	G M Robertson Bursary	_	6 708	17 000
	German Academic Exchange		22.115	224 222
	Scholarship Programme	_	33 445	236 923
	German Enrichment	-	29 657	05.020
	Gert and Irmgard Brusseau Trust	45 990	4 977	95 839
	Harvard Foundation	-	14 727	5 083
	Horace Coaker Fund	500	17 720	8 357
	Isaacson Foundation Bursary Fund	77 628	1.50 500	145 706
	Kellogg Foundation Bursary Fund	-	152 502	246 273
	Lazarus Education Fund	100 000	8 262	102 622
	Lewis Stores Bursary Fund		-	539
	Lomans Cape Bursary Trust		34 722	31 149
	Luthuli Memorial Foundation Trust Fund	107 883	3 264	129 234
	MacFarlane Trust	-	6 340	5 565
	Mampu Schools	1 000	538	2 168
	Mary Stewart Educational Trust	4-61 -	사이라 기	1 079
	McGraw Hill Trust		-	51
	Mobil Oil Scholarship Programme	dia ! -	8 763	Completed Fa
	Mullin Prize	-	6709,5715	10
	Murray and Roberts Bursary Fund	_		371
	National Education Trust	-	11 566	8 019
	Netherlands Scholarship	-	46 087	41 463
	Norske Emergency Fund	-	MAL E MIDS	52 253
	Patel Bursary Fund		3 826	16 824
	Reginald H Smith Bursary Fund	10 000	78	15 097
	Robert Shapiro Trust	55 878	16 215	48 114
	Senior Teachers Training Trust	-	56 862	56 847
	Sir Robert Birley Trust	1 500	-	2 791
	South African Institute of			
	Race Relations Education Trust	-	150	
	South African Scholarship			
	Programme (USA)	-	315 121	234 231
	Swedish Church Mission			
	Scholarship Programme	177111	5 870	6 377
	Carried forward	486 979	883 266	1 702 783
	Carried forward	400 7/7	00) 200	1 /02 /03

AND ITS SUBSIDIARY COMPANY

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AT 31 MARCH 1989 (Continued)

4.	SPEC	TAL FUND BALANCES AT 31 MARCH 1989		1000		1000
	4.1	Bursary Funds (ctd)		1989 Amounts held for Bursary		1988
			Capital	Awards		Total
		Brought forward	486 979	883 266		1 702 783
		Swiss Church Group Scholarship Programme Tastic Rice Bursary Fund Unilever Fund W I R C P World University Service of Canada Yvonne Rabbow Memorial	- - - - 16 185	13 043 - 1- - 15 701 - R 912 010	R	44 845 189 1 721 2 062 39 095 - 1 790 695
					K	
		Total Bursary Funds	R 1 4	15 174	R	1 790 695
						THINH Y
	4.2	Special Research Projects		_1	989	1988
		Caterpillar Constitution Countdown Education Ford Foundation - Labour Ford Foundation - Security ISU / LFO Mobil S A Mobil S A (Phase 3) Philadelphia Research & Library Social Desegregation Social Economic Update Sterling Drug Warner Lambert Total Special Research Projects		26 17 76 2 354 15 50 8	000 505 093 351 - 000 838 617 000 507 - 663 694 000 -	15 000
	4.3	Funds Administered by Regions		R 432	501	R 410 943
	TOTA	AL SPECIAL FUNDS		R 2 516	943	R 2 420 045

THE SOUTH AFRICAN INSTITUTE OF RACE RELATIONS

(INCORPORATED ASSOCIATION NOT FOR GAIN)

AND ITS SUBSIDIARY COMPANY

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AT 31 MARCH 1989 (Continued)

5. LONG TERM LIABILITIES

Secured

Secured by a first mortgage bond over land and buildings in Cape Town, with a book value of R 30 928. There is no interest payable at present.

R 14 900

R 14 900

6. FIXED ASSETS

Institute	Cost	Accumulated Depreciation	1989 Book Value	1988 Book Value
Land and buildings Furniture and equipment	405 922 397 512	397 508	405 922 4	30 922 4
	R 803 434	R 397 508		
Tiburus At Naminal Value			2	2
Library - At Nominal Value			R 405 928	R 30 928
				310-91

THE SOUTH AFRICAN INSTITUTE OF RACE RELATIONS (INCORPORATED ASSOCIATION NOT FOR GAIN) AND ITS SUBSIDIARY COMPANY

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AT 31 MARCH 1989 (Continued)

6.	FIXED ASSET	(Continued)				Las
	Consolidated		Cost	Accumulated Depreciation	1989 Book Value	1988 Book Value
	Land and Buil Furniture and		491 620 397 512	397 508	491 620 4	116 620 4
			R 889 132	R 397 508		
	Library - At	Nominal Value			2	2
					R 491 626	R 116 626
	Details of La	nd and Buildings				
	Freehold prop No 5 Long S	perty, Erf 28701, si treet, Mowbray, C	tuated at ape Town			
	Purchas	sed January 1975 ements during that	27 723 3 199	27 723 3 199		
					R 30 922	R 30 922
	Municipal. val	uation			R 29 240	R 29 240
	situated at 70	nd, lot 5088 Jhb To	wnship		R 375 000	R -
	braamiontein	- purchased 1989				
	situated at 6	perty stand no. 279 8 De Korte Street,				
		sed 1954			20 500	20 500
	Buildin	g erected 1956			65 198	65 198
					R 85 698	R 85 698
	Valuation by	J H Isaacs - 1988			R 640 000	R 640 000
7.	INVESTMENT	<u>rs</u>				
	7.1 SPECIA	AL FUNDS				
	7.1.1	Bursary Funds				
		Participation Mor	tgage Bonds		140 000	116 500
		Fixed Deposits			107 590	107 885
		Carried Forward			247 590	224 385

AND ITS SUBSIDIARY COMPANY

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AT 31 MARCH 1989 (Continued)

7.1.1	Bursary Funds (Continued)	1989	1988
	Brought forward	247 590	224 385
	Listed Investments (Market value R794 294 1988 - R 625 968)	8 485	8 485
	500 De Beers Con. Prefs 7 000 Anglo American Corp 81 Barlow Rand Pref. Shares 200 Tiger Oats 1 366 Barlow Rand 136 First National 240 Western Deep Levels 500 Trans Natal Coal 1 000 Anglo American Coal	500 700 316 200 137 746 240 5 146 500	500 700 316 200 137 746 240 5 146 500
	Local Registered Stock	76 926	76 926
	9,625% Phalaborwa Water Board 9,5% Newcastle Town Council 9,25% Escom	7 000 9 926 60 000	7 000 9 926 60 000
	Building Society Shares	_	10 108
	Cash Deposits	305 067	259 000
	Cash on Savings Accounts	44 981	32 390
	Debtors	558 542	157 675
	Cash Resources	558 656	1 042 636
		1 800 247	1 811 605
	Less: Creditors	385 073	20 910
	Total Bursary Funds	R 1 415 174	R 1 790 695
7.1.2	Special Research Projects		
	Cash on Call	678 512	199 000
	Debtors	2 569	10 915
	Cash at Bank	-	27 890
		681 081	237 805
	Less: Creditors	11 813	19 398
	Total Special Research Projects	R 669 268	R 218 407

AND ITS SUBSIDIARY COMPANY NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AT 31 MARCH 1989 (Continued)

	7.1.3	Funds Administered by Regional Office	432	501	4]	10 943
	TOTAL	SPECIAL FUNDS. INVESTED	R 2 516	943	R 2 42	20 045
7.2	OTHER	FUNDS				
		Cash on Call and on Deposit	85	776		76 800
		Other Funds administered by Regional Office	e 69	630		61 362
		Consolidated Investments	155	406	1	38 162
		Investment in Wholly Owned Subsidiary	87	607		89 421
		Shares at Cost Loan to Subsidiary (net of provision for losses incurred)	87	6		6 89 415
			l			carania.
	TOTAL	OTHER INVESTMENTS	R 243	013	R 2	27 583
					<u>- 11 13 - 15 </u>	
TOT	AL INVE	STMENTS	R 2 759	956	R 2 6	47 628

AND ITS SUBSIDIARY COMPANY

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AT 31 MARCH 1989 (Continued)

8.	STOCK								1989		198	3
	Stock Comprises -											
	Finished Goods, Books and Publications							_	R 2		R 2	2
	Stock has been valued as stated in Note year.	e l o	nal	oasis o	cons	isten	t wit	h th	at of	the p	revious	5
9.	ACCOUNTS RECEIVABLE											
		-	1989			1988			1989		1988	3
	Amounts due from bursary funds Trade and other debtors -	371	768		27	257		371	768		27 257	,
	Head office Regional		807 144			932 023			758 144		26 948 2 023	
	Control of the Contro	 R 490	719	P	53	212	p	491	670	р	56 228	-
	Fra Comment of the Co			10			10			IC		-
10	ACCOUNTS PAYABLE AND PROVISION	<u>S</u>										
	Amount owing for numbers of money.	275	000					27.5	000			
	Amount owing for purchase of property Provision for research		000			_			000		-	
	Provision for renovations of property		000			_			000			
	Membership fees in advance		000		99	289			000		99 289)
	Amounts due to bursary funds		244			594			244		13 594	
	Trade and other creditors -											
	Head office	53	677		86	384		54	948		87 872	
	Regional	17	122		13	757		17	122		13 757	
	R	1 079	043	R	213	024	R 1	080	314	R 2	214 512	
11.	AUDITORS REMUNERATION								989		1988	
	Fees for the Audit including management	serv	ices									
	General Bursaries Special Research Projects De Korte Street Properties							13	200 305 300 750		10 200 12 550 1 200 750	
							F	37	555	R	24 700	

These fees which include amounts paid to Regional Auditors are allocated both to the expenses of the Institute and to Special Research Projects.

12. COMMITMENT

There is a commitment in respect of renovations and refurbishment of the Institute's properties in De Korte Street, Braamfontein, amounting to R425 000, which is to be financed out of internal resources and specific grants from members.