

Alan Turing

SOUTH
AFRICAN
INSTITUTE
OF
RACE
RELATIONS

**58TH
ANNUAL
REPORT**

**1 APRIL 1987
TO
31 MARCH 1988**

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SOUTH AFRICAN INSTITUTE OF RACE RELATIONS (INC)

SUID-AFRIKAANSE INSTITUUT VIR RASSEVERHOUDINGS (INGELYF)

58TH ANNUAL REPORT

1ST APRIL 1987 TO 31ST MARCH 1988

PUBLISHED BY THE SOUTH AFRICAN INSTITUTE OF RACE RELATIONS,
AUDEN HOUSE, 68 DE KORTE STREET, BRAAMFONTEIN, JOHANNESBURG,
2001 SOUTH AFRICA

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COUNCIL : 1988 - 1992

President	:	The Rev Stanley Mogoba
Vice Presidents	:	Sir Richard Luyt Professor Wiseman Nkuhlu Dr Stuart Saunders Professor Lawrence Schlemmer
Chairman of the Executive Committee	:	Mr David Gevisser
Honorary Treasurer	:	Mr Tom Wixley
Honorary Legal Adviser	:	Mr Raymond Tucker
Regional Chairmen	:	Mrs Nancy Murray (Western Cape) Mr Pat McKenzie (Natal Inland)
Representatives of Honorary Life Members	:	Mr Duchesne Grice Professor John Dugard
Representatives of Individual Members Southern Transvaal	:	The Rev Mvume Dandala Mr Mohamed Dangor Mr Brian Doctor Mrs Heather Frielinghaus Mrs Sue Gordon Mr Peter Horwitz Mr Thami Mazwai Mr Allan Wentzel
Northern Transvaal	:	Mr Michael Rantho
Northern Cape and OFS	:	Mr J S Mokoka
Western Cape	:	Mrs Mary Burton Professor Hugh Corder Mrs Noel Robb Professor Michael Savage Professor H W van der Merwe
Eastern Cape	:	Professor Rodney Davenport
Natal Inland	:	Professor Denys Schreiner
Natal Coastal	:	Mr H J Bhengu Professor Gavin Maasdorp
Foreign	:	Professor Heribert Adam Mrs D Bjornstein Dr Rudolf Gruber Professor Jonathan Suzman Mr Maritz van den Berg Dr Ralph Yodaiken
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Representatives of Institutional Members	:	Dr Reinhard Gnauck Mr R R Hawkins Professor Elwyn Jenkins Professor A Makapela
Executive Director	:	Mr John Kane-Berman

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE

President	:	Rev Stanley Mogoba
Vice-Presidents	:	Sir Richard Luyt Professor Wiseman Nkuhlu Dr Stuart Saunders Professor Lawrence Schlemmer
Chairman	:	Mr David Gevisser
Regional Chairmen	:	Mrs Nancy Murray (Cape Western) Mr Duchesne Grice (Natal Coastal) Mr Pat McKenzie (Natal Inland) Professor Rodney Davenport (Grahamstown Branch)
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Co-opted Members	:	Mr Allan Wentzel Mr Harold Bernstein Mr Jack Unterhalter
Honorary Treasurer	:	Mr Tom Wixley
Honorary Legal Adviser	:	Mr Raymond Tucker
Executive Director	:	Mr John Kane-Berman

FINANCE COMMITTEE

Chairman	:	Mr Tom Wixley
		Mr Harold Bernstein Mr David Gevisser Mr Reinald Hofmeyr Mr Deon Metcalfe Mr Hank Slack Mr Allan Wentzel Mr John Kane-Berman (Executive Director)

STAFF

Executive Director	:	Mr John Kane-Berman
Deputy Director	:	Mr Theo Coggin
Associate Director (Research)	:	Ms Carole Cooper
Accounts Department	:	Mr Duncan Madela (Acting Financial Manager) Mrs Jeanette Gabatholwe Ms Albine Kaserer Mrs Elizabeth Mthembu
Administration	:	Mrs Sheila Whiteman (Administrative Manager) Mr Louis Seloto (Building Manager) Mr John Masindane Mr Oscar Mchunu Mr Horace Meek Mrs Sinah More Miss Khose Mvabaza Miss Queenie Nkuna Mr Obed Zuma
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Hofmeyr Library	:	Mrs Ellen Potter (Chief Librarian) Mr Abdul Bemath (Librarian) Miss Mildred Francis Mrs Eunice Halo Mrs Clara Masoga Mrs Sarah Mohale Miss Prisca Nkungu Mr Alfred Nkungu
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 Mr Mauritz Moolman
 Mr Monty Narsoo
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 Mrs Mirriam Ngwane
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 (Marketing Officer)
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- Research Department : Miss Jennifer Shindler (Manager)
 Miss Colleen McCaul (Deputy Manager)
 Ms Catherine Harrison (Production Editor)
 Ms Mary Beale
 Ms Alison Clemans
 Mr Robin Hamilton
 Ms Lou-Marie Kruger
 Mrs Connie Matthews
 Miss Sarah Zwane
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 Director's Secretary)
 Mrs Susanne Eusman (Executive
 Director's Deputy Secretary)
 Mrs Allegra Rose (Deputy Director's
 Secretary)
 Mrs Jill Wentzel (Publicity Manager)
 Miss Jane Beaton
- Regional Representative : Mrs Bridget Scoble (Cape Western)

HONORARY LIFE MEMBERS

Professor John Dugard
 Mr Duchesne Grice
 Miss Muriel Horrell
 Most Rev Denis Hurley OMI
 Dr P R B Lewis
 Sir Richard Luyt
 Mr H F Oppenheimer
 Right Rev P W R Russell
 Dr Sheila van der Horst
 Dr Rene de Villiers
 Dr Oscar Wollheim

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EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR'S REPORT TO MEMBERS

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31st MARCH 1988

Perhaps the most important development during the past year was the widening of the Institute's member and subscriber base. We can justifiably claim that this base embraces a wider range of opinion than that of any other organisation working in the race relations and connected fields. Our member and subscriber lists now run from government departments on the one hand through to exiled organisations on the other. They include South African embassies abroad and eastern European embassies in neighbouring states. Our corporate membership has expanded well beyond the small group of companies that have supported the Institute over many years. In addition to educational institutions all over South Africa, libraries, local authorities, churches, and charitable organisations, we are now enrolling employer organisations and trade unions as institutional members. The individual membership base is also broadening.

Moreover, membership in all categories stretches far beyond South Africa, an indication of the reliance that people abroad place upon our published material.

The Institute's work in enrolling new members has been greatly assisted by the increasing demand for our research and our generally higher public profile. During the year under review 222 individuals, 93 non-profit-making institutions, and 34 companies joined the Institute.

Finance

Mainly as a result of the expansion of research work, expenditure during the year increased by 58%, while income rose by 49%. The resulting deficit of R126 514 is largely due to the fact that membership income was about R90 000 below budget. As recruitment has moved beyond our traditional target markets, it has become slower. We have also suffered corporate membership losses through mergers, takeovers, and disinvestment. Membership income nevertheless increased by 56%. It is, I think, therefore fair to say that the problem has been not lack of performance, but an over-ambitious income target. We were also about R20 000 below budget on sales of publications. This was partly due to under-performance in the Publications Department, and partly to printing bottlenecks.

Both these problems are receiving continuing attention, with encouraging results. Steps to contain expenditure through the freezing of a number of posts have also been taken.

For further information on the Institute's financial position members are referred to the report of the Honorary Treasurer incorporated in this annual report.

Research and Publications

The Institute's research and publications continue to elicit warm praise in a variety of different quarters, and I think we can now justifiably claim to be one of the top two or three social science research organisations in South Africa.

Once again, the annual **Race Relations Survey**, the bedrock of our research work, drew high praise, both at home and abroad. Perhaps the highest commendation of all came from a reviewer on the **Sowetan**, who said that the **Survey** should be recommended as a prescribed book in black schools.

We are particularly proud of the fact that praise for the **Survey** comes from a wide segment of the political spectrum. The **New Nation**, for example, said it was "one of the good things to come out of South Africa," while **City Press** commented that it was "impeccable and impartial." **Business Day** said it was "impossible to understand South Africa without" the **Survey**, while **Beeld** described it as "the most comprehensive yearbook of its kind in South Africa." Given the polarisation in this country, and the fact that most of the public media identify strongly with particular viewpoints, the **Survey** fills a unique role in providing objective information.

The **Survey** is of course a hardy annual. It is now supplemented by two publications that come out more frequently: **Quarterly Countdown**, our monitor of political reform, and **Social and Economic Update**, which is published three times a year and reviews progress in reducing material inequality between black and white. Both publications have quickly established a reputation for themselves. From time to time the media report on black housing, business, and education, but **Update** is the only publication providing a regular and systematic analysis of developments in these fields. It also monitors progress in areas to which the media pay much less attention, notably energy and water, access to which most whites take for granted. The majority of people in South Africa, however, do not obtain access simply by flicking a switch or turning a tap.

The Institute's programme of research on the Group Areas Act resulted in a number of publications that questioned some of the prevailing wisdoms on residential desegregation. A paper on the property market argued persuasively that the repeal of the Act would push property prices up, not down, while an analysis of official crime statistics in greater Johannesburg showed that there was no correlation between de facto desegregation and increases in crime. It indicated, for example, that multi-racial Hillbrow has a lower crime rate than segregated Mondeor. A study of the viewpoint of various black organisations on the Group Areas Act was produced, along with a legal analysis of the workings of the Act. This and other research on the Group Areas Act enabled the Institute to prepare an authoritative submission to a parliamentary committee dealing with proposed legislation to amend the Group Areas Act. Other organisations also made use of the Institute's research on the Act. At the time of writing the proposed legislation, which the Institute argued would in some respects be seriously detrimental to race relations, had not been passed.

Another area of research was education, and a study of how to desegregate teachers' training colleges was published in December 1987. This report quickly made its mark and has been widely used by other organisations seeking the removal of the statutory colour bar from the country's teacher training system. A study of desegregation relating to technikons was also produced. In addition the groundwork was laid for a study aimed at finding ways of making multi-racial school education more widely available. This study began in the new financial year.

Work continued on the Institute's two-year project to explore opportunities for negotiation at local level in the Pretoria-Witwatersrand-Vereeniging region. It

quickly emerged that the issue around which negotiation was perhaps most urgently needed and was most likely to occur was housing, and a series of reports designed to assist negotiation between communities and relevant authorities about housing was prepared for publication. This project also involved a study of all 32 townships in the PWV area.

The PWV local level project was supplemented by a study designed to find common ground on constitutional principles between various South African organisations. The 22 groups interviewed in the course of this research project spread from the State Security Council and the Department of Constitutional Development and Planning on the one hand through to exiled political organisations on the other. Other groups consulted included teacher and political organisations in the western Cape, black and white local groups in the eastern Cape, political and religious organisations in Natal, as well as employer organisations and trade unions in Johannesburg and elsewhere. The results of the study were being finalised for publication at the time of writing of this annual report.

Starts were made on projects to examine the consequences of statutory apartheid in health care, the workings of regional services councils, and ways of enabling migrant workers to bring their families to live with them.

In addition, the Policy Research Manager, whose paper entitled **Understanding Reform** was distributed to members in December 1986, prepared an updated version which was published in the new year under the title **Reform Revisited**.

Two other reports were produced by Institute research staff: **Satellite in Revolt**, a study of the Kwandebele homeland, was the first comprehensive review of this area yet to be published, while a new study of deaths in detention was also published, under the title **Behind Closed Doors**.

Other publications issued by the Institute during the year under review dealt with farm schools, a forced removal at Glenmore in the eastern Cape, and the role of government in tertiary education. The proceedings of a one-day conference held at the Institute on regional services councils were also published. A list of publications since the beginning of 1987 appears at the end of this annual report.

Bursaries

Altogether 1 975 bursaries were awarded by the Institute to black students and pupils for the 1988 academic year. Forty three per cent of them went to university students, while 26% were for technical or teacher training, and the rest for schools. Their value was R4,4m, a 19% increase on the previous year's figure — although if inflation is taken into account there was not much increase at all.

Head office alone sent out nearly 34 000 application forms in response to enquiries about bursaries for the 1988 academic year. About 8 000 of these were returned. At the time of writing, letters of enquiry about bursaries for 1989 were arriving at the Institute's head office at a rate of some 900 a day.

An analysis by province indicates that bursary winners are well spread across the Transvaal, the Cape, and Natal, but that the Orange Free State is under-represented in our awards. Efforts to rectify this imbalance are being made.

Given the huge demand for Institute bursaries, it is gratifying to report that additional funds became available.

Our contract with the US government was amended twice during the period under review. An amendment in September 1987 provided for another \$2m, and one in December for another \$500 000. These amounts are not for single years but are to be spread over full degree courses. Accounting, law, medicine, and dentistry were added to the list of disciplines for which American bursaries are available. The scope of bursaries was also widened to include technikons in addition to universities.

The Japanese government made funds available to sponsor two students in 1988, and our first Japanese bursars were accordingly selected.

In addition the children of Mr J M Danana of Lady Frere in the Transkei wrote to ask us to administer a small bursary fund set up in honour of their father for the support he gave them in being educated.

The Institute was also asked to administer two bursaries for four-year degree courses in nursing in Kansas City.

In addition to these bursaries students were again selected for a one-year mid-career course at Harvard University, which is financed by the university but the selections for which are done by the Institute. The nine awards, which were due to be taken up in September 1988, brought to 50 the number awarded under the Institute's Harvard/South African Fellowship Programme since its inauguration in the 1979/80 academic year. The fellows selected for the 1988/89 academic year included a senior journalist on the *Sowetan*, an assistant auditor at the African Bank, a senior lecturer in dentistry at the University of the Western Cape, a bio-chemist from the University of Durban-Westville, the vice-rector of the Peninsula Technikon, a course developer at Sached, a law lecturer at the University of Bophuthatswana, and philosophy lecturers at the Universities of Durban-Westville and the Witwatersrand.

Unfortunately 12 students who obtained their degrees at the end of 1987 and wished to continue with higher education diplomas or law degrees had to be transferred to another donor when the World University Service of Canada decided that it would not support their further studies. Although it had never expressly committed itself to further support, WUSC had informally indicated that such support would be forthcoming. The Institute objected strongly when it did not materialise, following which we were told that WUSC would consider making funds available for an additional 20 students in their final year of study in 1989. The fact that the 12 students had to be transferred to another donor reduced the funds available for taking on additional students, as the Institute feels that its first obligation is to renew the bursaries of students who have passed their exams the previous year.

One Institute bursary fell away when its American corporate sponsor sold its South African subsidiary to a local company which would not commit itself to renewing the bursary for the student in question, who was studying for a B.Comm at the University of the North. Fortunately we were able to arrange alternative sponsorship for the student in question. Equally fortunately, this is an isolated case.

One of two Institute bursars detained under emergency regulations was released in July 1987 after about a year in custody. The other remained in detention throughout the period under review. We were able to obtain permission to visit him, and he did remarkably well in his exams in February 1988.

As usual, our Bursary Manager and his deputy visited all the universities during the year to interview our bursars and report to us and to the donors on their progress. Mr Venter also visited our various bursary donors in Canada, the Netherlands, the United States, West Germany, Switzerland, Sweden, and England.

During the year under review the separately run bursary programmes in East London and Pietermaritzburg were closed; the administration of the East London programme was transferred to head office, while the Pietermaritzburg programme was transferred to Durban. The Race Relations Educational Trust (Natal) in Durban administers a programme for Natal bursars, and the Cape Western committee one for would-be pupils and students in the Western Cape, but students from all over South Africa, including all ten of the homelands, are eligible for bursaries administered by head office.

Other Activities

During the year under review the Executive Director made 32 speeches in various parts of South Africa and in France, the United Kingdom, West Germany, and Washington. In West Germany he addressed the annual general meeting of the International Society for Human Rights, where he was a member of a four-man panel discussing human rights in various countries. The other three panellists dealt with Chile, East Germany, and the Soviet Union, so South Africa was not in particularly flattering company.

Following a decision of the Executive Committee of the Institute, the Executive Director accepted an invitation to testify before two American congressional committees on proposed sanctions legislation. The committees in question were the subcommittee on Africa and the subcommittee on international policy and trade of the committee on foreign affairs of the house of representatives. Mr Kane-Berman flew to Washington to testify on 23rd March. He and the other members of the panel of witnesses each had only five minutes to deliver their evidence in chief, but Mr Kane-Berman had a good 20 to 30 minutes of exchange with the chairman of the hearing, Mr Howard Wolpe, during question time afterwards. Mr Wolpe was the only member of the two subcommittees present when the panel testified. In addition to his oral testimony, Mr Kane-Berman was able to table for the congressional record a detailed submission backed by appendices containing Institute research. The submission was due to be published later in the year in book form by the Institute.

Other Institute staff, notably the Policy Research Manager, are also invited to speak to a wide range of organisations. Mr Friedman's audiences included business and political groups, religious organisations, students at Rand Afrikaans University, trade unions, and academics.

It is gratifying that Institute speakers are in such demand. We try never to turn invitations down, although it is not always easy to keep up with the demand. The

Institute's research of course provides a solid foundation of material on which to draw for all these speaking engagements.

As usual a wide range of people appeared at Auden House to address meetings of members. Youth leaders in the United Democratic Front, Inkatha, and Jeugkrug spoke on separate occasions to put forward their visions of the future. Other speakers included the president of the Southern Africa Bus and Taxi Association, and the director of the Institute of Soviet Studies at the University of Stellenbosch, who had recently visited the Soviet Union and spoke on how South Africa was seen from there. A South African now teaching in Northern Ireland compared reform in that country with reform in South Africa, and a member of the Anglo American team made a presentation on The World and South Africa in the 1990s. In September 1987 a one-day conference was held on the government's proposed National Council. Speakers included the deputy minister of constitutional development and planning, the minister of health in the KwaZulu Legislative Assembly, a prominent Black Consciousness journalist, academics, and black local government officials.

Institute Business

The outgoing **President**, Dr Stuart Saunders, delivered his presidential address under the title **Freedom, the University, and the Future** in September 1987.

The Reverend Stanley Mogoba was elected **President** of the Institute for a two-year term, to succeed Dr Saunders.

New **Articles of Association** of the Institute were adopted by a special resolution of members on 17th September 1987 and registered by the Registrar of Companies on 15th October 1987. The adoption of a new constitution followed a decision by the Council of the Institute at its meeting in January 1984 to overhaul and streamline the Institute. The single most important constitutional change is a halving of the size of the Council, which, under the old constitution, had more than 100 members and was consequently not only an unwieldy body but one whose meetings involved large transport costs. The other important change is the creation of a board of directors of the Institute. Previously the entire Council was the board of directors. This too was felt to be too large and unwieldy and the new board of directors comprises only the President, the Chairman of the Executive Committee, the Honorary Treasurer, and the Executive Director of the Institute, each for the time being. A third change was to make the Finance Committee a formal subcommittee of the Executive Committee. Previously the Finance Committee had no official status within the Institute.

A new **Executive Committee** was elected in September 1987 for a two-year term. The names of the Executive as presently constituted appear in the front of this report. Mr David Gevisser was re-elected as Chairman of the Executive Committee and Professor Elwyn Jenkins was elected Vice-Chairman.

In terms of the new Articles of Association, a new **Council** had to be elected between 1st January and 1st May 1988. The election was conducted, as usual, by postal ballot. Representatives of honorary life members, institutional members, company and corporate members, and full individual members were elected. They, together with the President and other office bearers previously elected, comprise the new Council

of the Institute, which is listed on page 3 of this annual report. The Council holds office from 1st May 1988 to 30th April 1992.

Mrs Nancy Murray was elected Regional Chairman of the **Cape Western** regional committee to replace Professor Hugh Corder.

Dr H P Junod, an **Honorary Life Member** of the Institute, died in Tzaneen during the period under review at, I think, the age of 90.

A **new logo** for the Institute approved by the Executive Committee some time ago was registered during the year by the Registrar of Trade Marks. Our thanks are due to the firm Pentagraph (Pty) Ltd for designing and preparing the artwork for the logo on a pro amico basis for the Institute. The 1987/88 **Survey**, currently in preparation, will be the first publication to bear the new logo.

Detention of the Institute's President

The President of the Institute, the Reverend Stanley Mogoba, was detained on the evening of 2nd November but released about 24 hours later after the Institute had made immediate representations at the highest level. The authorities gave a rather flimsy explanation for his detention. A few days after being released Mr Mogoba was a member of a delegation of Methodist leaders from various countries who met the State President in Cape Town.

Alan Paton

Early in 1988 the outgoing Council of the Institute decided to create a special new post of Honorary President and to invite Dr Alan Paton to fill it. Unfortunately Dr Paton died before the Council's decision could be conveyed to him, but Mrs Paton and Dr Paton's two sons were informed. The Institute was among the organisations invited to pay tribute to Dr Paton at a memorial service in Johannesburg on 19th April. The Race Relations Educational Trust (Natal) was one of the organisations suggested by the Paton family for donations in lieu of flowers.

Thanks

I would like to record our thanks to all our members for their continued support. Thanks are also due to our various office-bearers for the important contribution that they make to the Institute. Last, but not least, I would like to record my personal appreciation of all the work done by Institute staff.



J S Kane-Berman
Executive Director

12th September 1988

**REPORT OF THE HONORARY TREASURER ON THE
FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31st MARCH 1988**

A further increase in the Institute's activities, both in research and in bursaries, has put some strain on its financial and physical resources. The consolidated income statement shows increases in income and expenditure of R961 000 and R1 096 000 respectively and an operating deficit of R127 000.

Income benefited from increases in:

	<i>R</i>
membership fees	226 000
administration fees	91 000
research and other grants	458 000

However, these increases were insufficient to meet the following increases in expenditure:

	<i>R</i>
furniture and equipment	36 000
library	48 000
salaries, rent, and other research and administration expenses	817 000

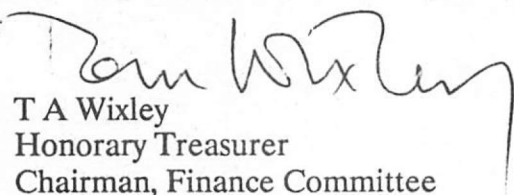
Bursaries granted increased by R949 000 and there was an increase of R744 000 in the value of funds under administration at the year end.

During the year the Institute disposed of its shareholding in Ukulu Properties (Proprietary) Limited. Steps were taken to achieve a more balanced investment of bursary funds.

The deficit incurred during the year has depleted the Institute's slender resources at a time when its work is more important than ever. Great care has been taken by the Executive Director and his staff in budgeting for the next financial year to ensure that the Institute's position will not be weakened any further.

Careful vigilance will be necessary to ensure that income and expenditure are in line with these budgets.

My thanks are due to the Acting Financial Manager, Mr Duncan Madela, and his staff.


T A Wixley
Honorary Treasurer
Chairman, Finance Committee

12th September 1988

THE SOUTH AFRICAN INSTITUTE OF RACE RELATIONS
(INCORPORATED ASSOCIATION NOT FOR GAIN)
AND ITS SUBSIDIARY COMPANY
FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
31 MARCH 1988

REGISTRATION NO. 05/10068/08

FUND RAISING NO. 01 100066 0006

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The annual financial statements which appear on pages 21 to 35 were approved by the Directors on 30 August 1988 and are signed on their behalf by:

DIRECTOR: 

DIRECTOR: 

REPORT OF THE AUDITORS TO THE MEMBERS OF
THE SOUTH AFRICAN INSTITUTE OF RACE RELATIONS
(INCORPORATED ASSOCIATION NOT FOR GAIN)
AND ITS SUBSIDIARY COMPANY

We have examined the Financial Statements set out on pages 21 to 35. The Financial Statements of the Regions have not been audited by us. We have relied on the reports of auditors of these branches not audited by us.

In our opinion, these statements fairly present the position of the South African Institute of Race Relations at 31 March 1988 and the results of its operations for the year then ended in the manner required by the Companies Act 1973, as amended.



RICHARDSON, REID & PARTNERS
Chartered Accountants (S A)
Auditors

JOHANNESBURG
30 August 1988

THE SOUTH AFRICAN INSTITUTE OF RACE RELATIONS
(INCORPORATED ASSOCIATION NOT FOR GAIN)
AND ITS SUBSIDIARY COMPANY
REPORT OF THE DIRECTORS

The Directors have approved the attached Financial Statements and submit their Report for the year ended 31 March 1988.

REVIEW OF THE INSTITUTE'S BUSINESS AND OPERATIONS

The main activity of the Institute is that of a Research and Educational Welfare Organisation. The Financial Statements adequately disclose the results of the operations of the Institute and the state of its' affairs.

ARTICLES OF ASSOCIATION

Amended Articles of Association were adopted on 17 September 1987. The changes were to enable the affairs of the Institute to be run more efficiently by updating and streamlining the requirements of the Articles.

DIRECTORS AND SECRETARY

The following acted as Directors

F E Auerbach	- Retired on 15 October 1987
J S Kane-Berman	- Executive Director
S M Mogoba	- President of the Institute
T A Wixley	- Honorary Treasurer
D Gevisser	- Chairman of the Executive Committee

The changes took place in terms of the amended Articles of Association adopted on 17 September 1987.

The Institute does not have a Secretary.

SUBSIDIARY COMPANY

The name of the Subsidiary is :

	<u>1988</u>	<u>1987</u>
De Korte Street Properties (Pty) Limited		
Specified details are		
Issued Share Capital	6	6
Company's Holding	100%	100%
Book Value of Company's Holding	6	6
Amount Owing to Holding Company	R 128 041	R 128 041

This company acquired property in 1954 at a cost of R 20 500 and erected buildings in 1956 at a cost of R 65 198. This property is occupied by the Institute.

THE SOUTH AFRICAN INSTITUTE OF RACE RELATIONS
(INCORPORATED ASSOCIATION NOT FOR GAIN)
AND ITS SUBSIDIARY COMPANY
CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEET AT 31 MARCH 1988

	<u>Notes</u>	<u>1988</u>	<u>1987</u>
<u>CAPITAL EMPLOYED</u>			
NON-DISTRIBUTABLE RESERVE	2	226 631	168 183
DEFICIT		(136 215)	(9 701)
		<u>90 416</u>	<u>158 482</u>
SPECIAL FUNDS	3 & 7	2 420 045	1 676 156
LONG TERM LIABILITIES	4	14 900	14 165
		<u>R 2 525 361</u>	<u>R 1 848 803</u>
<u>EMPLOYMENT OF CAPITAL</u>			
FIXED ASSETS	5	116 626	116 626
INVESTMENTS	6	2 558 207	1 899 589
Special Funds		2 420 045	1 676 156
Other		138 162	223 433
CURRENT ASSETS		65 040	186 361
Stock	8	2	2
Accounts Receivable		56 228	108 106
Cash Resources		8 810	78 253
TOTAL ASSETS		2 739 873	2 202 576
CURRENT LIABILITIES			
Accounts Payable		214 512	353 773
		<u>R 2 525 361</u>	<u>R 1 848 803</u>

THE SOUTH AFRICAN INSTITUTE OF RACE RELATIONS
(INCORPORATED ASSOCIATION NOT FOR GAIN)
AND ITS SUBSIDIARY COMPANY

CONSOLIDATED INCOME STATEMENT FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 1988

	<u>Notes</u>	<u>1988</u>	<u>1987</u>
INCOME			
Membership fees and subscriptions		630 514	404 757
Administration fees received		523 261	433 729
Interest		40 723	40 336
Dividends		3 227	5 879
Grants and donations		1 101 124	642 931
Surplus on sale of assets		-	316
Publication sales		46 682	49 925
Rental received		9 225	5 840
		<hr/>	<hr/>
		2 354 756	1 583 713
EXPENDITURE			
		2 481 270	1 575 135
Auditors remuneration		12 150	8 300
Fees for the audit	9	435	322
Secretarial expenses		123 053	86 995
Furniture and equipment written off	1	9 633	10 811
Interest		145 674	97 605
Library expenditure		22 115	19 689
Lease expenditure		2 168 210	1 351 413
Research and Administration expenses		<hr/>	<hr/>
EXCESS EXPENDITURE OVER INCOME/ EXCESS INCOME - 1987		(126 514)	8 578
DEFICIT AT BEGINNING OF YEAR		(9 701)	(18 279)
DEFICIT AT END OF YEAR		<hr/> R (136 215)	<hr/> R (9 701)

THE SOUTH AFRICAN INSTITUTE OF RACE RELATIONS
(INCORPORATED ASSOCIATION NOT FOR GAIN)

BALANCE SHEET AT 31 MARCH 1988

	<u>Notes</u>	<u>1988</u>	<u>1987</u>
<u>CAPITAL EMPLOYED</u>			
NON-DISTRIBUTABLE RESERVE	2	226 631	168 183
DEFICIT BALANCE/ ACCUMULATED FUNDS - 1987		(136 215)	29 156
		90 416	197 339
SPECIAL FUNDS	3 & 7	2 420 045	1 676 156
LONG TERM LIABILITIES	4	14 900	14 165
		R 2 525 361	R 1 887 660
<u>EMPLOYMENT OF CAPITAL</u>			
FIXED ASSETS	5	30 928	30 928
INVESTMENTS	6	2 647 628	2 027 630
Special Funds		2 420 045	1 676 156
Other		227 583	351 474
CURRENT ASSETS		59 829	181 875
Stock	8	2	2
Accounts Receivable		53 212	105 828
Cash Resources		6 615	76 045
TOTAL ASSETS		2 738 385	2 240 433
CURRENT LIABILITIES			
Accounts Payable		213 024	352 773
		R 2 525 361	R 1 887 660

THE SOUTH AFRICAN INSTITUTE OF RACE RELATIONS
(INCORPORATED ASSOCIATION NOT FOR GAIN)
INCOME STATEMENT FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 1988

	<u>Notes</u>	<u>1988</u>	<u>1987</u>
INCOME			
Membership fees and subscriptions		630 514	404 757
Administration fees received		523 261	433 729
Interest		40 671	40 320
Dividends		3 227	5 879
Grants and donations		1 101 124	642 931
Surplus on sale of assets		-	316
Publication sales		46 682	49 925
Rental received		9 225	5 840
		<hr/>	<hr/>
		2 354 704	1 583 697
EXPENDITURE			
		2 481 455	1 575 119
Auditors remuneration		11 400	7 700
Fees for the audit	9	435	322
Secretarial expenses		123 053	86 995
Furniture and equipment written off	1	9 633	10 811
Interest		145 674	97 605
Library expenditure		22 115	19 689
Lease expenditure		2 169 145	1 351 997
Research and Administration expenses		<hr/>	<hr/>
EXCESS EXPENDITURE OVER INCOME/ EXCESS INCOME - 1987		(126 751)	8 578
PROVISION FOR LOSS IN SUBSIDIARY		(38 620)	-
		<hr/>	<hr/>
		(165 371)	8 578
ACCUMULATED FUNDS AT BEGINNING OF YEAR		29 156	20 578
ACCUMULATED DEFICIT AT END OF YEAR/ INCOME - 1987		R (136 215)	R 29 156
		<hr/>	<hr/>

THE SOUTH AFRICAN INSTITUTE OF RACE RELATIONS
(INCORPORATED ASSOCIATION NOT FOR GAIN)
AND ITS SUBSIDIARY COMPANY
SOURCE AND APPLICATION OF FUNDS STATEMENT
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 1988

Consolidated

Institute

SOURCE OF FUNDS

Decrease in Investments	85 271	85 271
Increase in Non-distributable Reserve	58 448	58 448
Increase in Long Term Liability	735	735
	R 144 454	R 144 454

APPLICATION OF FUNDS

Excess Expenditure for Year	126 514	126 751
Increase in Net Working Capital	17 940	17 703
	R 144 454	R 144 454

THE SOUTH AFRICAN INSTITUTE OF RACE RELATIONS
(INCORPORATED ASSOCIATION NOT FOR GAIN)
AND ITS SUBSIDIARY COMPANY
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AT 31 MARCH 1988

1. ACCOUNTING POLICIES

1.1 Membership fees

Membership fees are brought to account on a cash received basis with allowance being made for the proportion due in respect of the following accounting period.

1.2 Donations

Donations are brought to account on a cash received basis.

1.3 Special Funds

Funds specifically designated by donors may, at the discretion of the recipient activity, be retained and invested by the Institute pending disbursement.

Net income, after payment of administration and allocation of interest to the Institute, accruing to designated funds is appropriated to the fund concerned.

Bursary Funds and Specially Funded Projects

The Funds and Projects administered by the Institute are disclosed in these Financial Statements by way of note.

1.4 Fixed Assets

Land and Buildings are not depreciated. Other Fixed Assets are written off when purchased and are shown at nominal value.

1.5 Stock

Stock is valued at nominal value.

1.6 Branch Accounting

Material branch operating results and their assets and liabilities are incorporated in these Financial Statements.

2. NON-DISTRIBUTABLE RESERVE

Specific bequests and extraordinary donations of a non recurring nature:

Balance previous year

168 183

142 869

Add: Amounts received

30 000

25 314

Surplus on sale of shares

28 448

-

R 226 631

R 168 183

THE SOUTH AFRICAN INSTITUTE OF RACE RELATIONS
(INCORPORATED ASSOCIATION NOT FOR GAIN)
AND ITS SUBSIDIARY COMPANY
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AT 31 MARCH 1988

(Continued)

3. SPECIAL FUNDS

	Bursary Funds	Other Funds and Specially Funded Projects	Regional Bursary and Other Funds	1988 Total	1987
INCOME	4 539 334	691 518	494 046	5 724 898	3 698 539
Donations and Grants	4 413 265	690 893	455 379	5 559 537	3 536 702
Interest	77 963	625	38 667	117 255	98 135
Dividends	48 106	-	-	48 106	34 564
Surplus on Disposal of Investments	-	-	-	-	29 138
EXPENDITURE	4 286 826	634 196	490 318	5 411 340	3 335 199
Administration Cost	727 349	556 272	160 698	1 444 319	400 026
Audit fees	11 350	1 200	-	12 550	11 125
Bursaries and Grants	3 441 520	-	329 620	3 771 140	2 822 294
Project Costs and Contribu- tions to Overheads	106 607	76 724	-	183 331	99 759
Interest Paid	-	-	-	-	1 995
INCOME FOR THE YEAR	252 508	57 322	3 728	313 558	363 340
ACCUMULATED FUNDS AT BEGINNING OF YEAR	1 394 106	150 170	15 849	1 615 861	1 252 521
Accumulated Funds : - Border Region	1 394 106 -	150 170 -	15 849 -	1 560 125 55 736	1 252 521 -
	1 646 614	207 492	19 577	1 929 419	1 615 861
REGIONAL SPECIAL FUNDS	-	-	391 366	391 366	-
	1 646 614	207 492	410 943	2 320 785	1 615 861
FUNDS NO LONGER ADMINIS- TERED BY THE INSTITUTE	-	-	-	(55 736)	-
FUNDS AT END OF YEAR	1 646 614	207 492	410 943	2 265 049	1 615 861
DEFICIT BALANCES TRANS- FERRED TO DEBTORS	144 081	10 915	-	154 996	60 295
	R 1 790 695	R 218 407	R 410 943	R 2 420 045	R 1 676 156

A list of the balances of the Special Funds administered by the Institute appears in Note 7.

THE SOUTH AFRICAN INSTITUTE OF RACE RELATIONS

(INCORPORATED ASSOCIATION NOT FOR GAIN)

AND ITS SUBSIDIARY COMPANY

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AT 31 MARCH 1988 (Continued)

4. LONG TERM LIABILITIES

Secured

Secured by a first mortgage bond over land and buildings in Cape Town, with a book value of R 30 928. There is no interest payable at present.

R 14 900

R 14 165

5. FIXED ASSETS

<u>Institute</u>	<u>Cost</u>	<u>Accumulated Depreciation</u>	<u>1988 Book Value</u>	<u>1987 Book Value</u>
Land and buildings	30 922	-	30 922	30 922
Furniture and equipment	381 240	381 236	4	4
	<u>R 412 162</u>	<u>R 381 236</u>		
 Library - At Nominal Value			<u>2</u>	<u>2</u>
			<u>R 30 928</u>	<u>R 30 928</u>

THE SOUTH AFRICAN INSTITUTE OF RACE RELATIONS

(INCORPORATED ASSOCIATION NOT FOR GAIN)

AND ITS SUBSIDIARY COMPANY

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AT 31 MARCH 1988 (Continued)

5. FIXED ASSETS (Continued)

<u>Consolidated</u>	<u>Cost</u>	<u>Accumulated Depreciation</u>	<u>1988 Book Value</u>	<u>1987 Book Value</u>
Land and Buildings	116 620	-	116 620	116 620
Furniture and Equipment	381 240	381 236	4	4
	<u>R 497 860</u>	<u>R 381 236</u>		
Library - At Nominal Value			2	2
			<u>R 116 626</u>	<u>R 116 626</u>

Details of Land and Buildings

Freehold property, Erf 28701, situated at
No 5 Long Street, Mowbray, Cape Town
Purchased January 1975
Improvements during that year

	27 723	27 723
	3 199	3 199
	<u>R 30 922</u>	<u>R 30 922</u>
municipal valuation	<u>R 29 240</u>	<u>R 29 240</u>

Freehold property stand no. 2794
situated at 68 De Korte Street, Braam-
fontein.

Purchased 1954	20 500	20 500
Building erected 1956	65 198	65 198
	<u>R 85 698</u>	<u>R 85 698</u>

Valuation by J H Isaacs - 1988
(Previously valued - 1983)

	<u>R 640 000</u>	<u>R 824 000</u>
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6. INVESTMENTS

6.1 SPECIAL FUNDS

6.1.1 Bursary Funds

Participation Mortgage Bonds	116 500	116 500
Fixed Deposits	107 885	108 190
	<u>224 385</u>	<u>224 690</u>
Carried Forward		

THE SOUTH AFRICAN INSTITUTE OF RACE RELATIONS

(INCORPORATED ASSOCIATION NOT FOR GAIN)

AND ITS SUBSIDIARY COMPANY

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AT 31 MARCH 1988 (Continued)

6.1.1 <u>Bursary Funds (Continued)</u>	<u>1988</u>	<u>1987</u>
Brought forward	224 385	224 690
Listed Investments (Market value R469 087 1987 - R 625 968)	8 485	8 485
500 De Beers Con. Prefs	500	500
7 000 Anglo American Corp	700	700
81 Barlow Rand Pref. Shares	316	316
200 Tiger Oats	200	200
1 366 Barlow Rand	137	137
136 First National	746	746
240 Western Deep Levels Debentures	240	240
500 Trans Natal Coal	5 146	5 146
1 000 Anglo American Coal	500	500
Local Registered Stock	76 926	76 926
9,625% Phalaborwa Water Board	7 000	7 000
9,5% Newcastle Town Council	9 926	9 926
9,25% Escom	60 000	60 000
Building Society Shares	10 108	10 000
Cash Deposits	259 000	209 000
Cash on Savings Accounts	32 390	15 297
Debtors	157 675	8 019
Cash Resources	1 042 636	854 594
	<u>1 811 605</u>	<u>1 407 011</u>
Less: Creditors	20 910	10 100
<u>Total Bursary Funds</u>	<u>R 1 790 695</u>	<u>R 1 396 911</u>
6.1.2 <u>Specially Funded Projects</u>		
Cash on Call	199 000	33 000
Debtors	10 915	-
Cash at Bank	27 890	16 643
	<u>237 805</u>	<u>49 643</u>
Less: Creditors	19 398	1 000
<u>Total Specially Funded Projects</u>	<u>R 218 407</u>	<u>R 48 643</u>

THE SOUTH AFRICAN INSTITUTE OF RACE RELATIONS
(INCORPORATED ASSOCIATION NOT FOR GAIN)
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NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AT 31 MARCH 1988 (Continued)

6.1.3	<u>Funds Administered by Regions</u>	410 943	230 602
		_____	_____
	<u>TOTAL SPECIAL FUNDS INVESTED</u>	R 2 420 045	R 1 676 156
		_____	_____
6.2	<u>OTHER FUNDS</u>		
	Unlisted Investments	-	7 112
	Cash on Call and on Deposit	76 800	174 125
		76 800	181 237
	Other Funds administered by Regions	61 362	42 196
	Consolidated Investments	138 162	223 433
	Investment in Wholly Owned Subsidiary	89 421	128 041
	Shares at Cost	6	6
	Loan to Subsidiary (net of provision for losses incurred)	89 415	128 035
		_____	_____
	<u>TOTAL OTHER INVESTMENTS</u>	R 227 583	R 351 474
		_____	_____
	<u>TOTAL INVESTMENTS</u>	R 2 647 628	R 2 027 630
		_____	_____

THE SOUTH AFRICAN INSTITUTE OF RACE RELATIONS

(INCORPORATED ASSOCIATION NOT FOR GAIN)

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NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AT 31 MARCH 1988 (Continued)

7. SPECIAL FUND BALANCES AT 31 MARCH 1988

7.1 Bursary Funds

		1988	1987
	<u>Capital</u>	<u>Unspent Income</u>	<u>Total</u>
African Bureau of Education	-	-	11 859
Auerbach Trust	1 500	1 515	2 927
Australian Scholarship Fund	-	68 749	100 023
Alan Paton Fund	2 000	1 720	2 788
Andrew Hofmeyer Book Award	10 000	2 149	12 259
B and E Koch Bursary Fund	6 000	2 598	10 388
Boxer Bursary Fund	5 000	2 412	7 970
Donaldson Bursary Fund	-	-	9 028
Dorothy Glauber Bursary Fund	55 000	16 400	76 621
Ellen Hellmann Fund	8 000	317	9 107
Emily Hobhouse Bursary Fund	600	1 150	1 740
E Z E Scholarship Programme	-	7 688	16 973
G M Robertson Bursary	10 000	7 000	15 850
German Academic Exchange Scholarship Programme	-	236 923	48 154
Gert and Irmgard Brusseau Trust	45 990	49 849	48 849
Harvard Foundation	-	5 083	-
Horace Coaker Fund	500	7 857	5 957
Isaacson Foundation Bursary Fund	68 628	77 078	174 276
Kellogg Foundation Bursary Fund	-	246 273	129 433
Lazarus Education Fund	100 000	2 622	110 537
Lewis Stores Bursary Fund	-	539	14 310
Lomans Cape Bursary Trust	-	31 149	17 270
Luthuli Memorial Foundation Trust Fund	107 885	21 349	121 350
MacFarlane Trust	-	5 565	5 068
Mampu Schools	1 000	1 168	2 120
Mary Stewart Educational Trust	-	1 079	1 769
McGraw Hill Trust	-	51	51
Mobil Oil Scholarship Programme	-	-	12 827
Mullin Prize	-	10	-
Murray and Roberts Bursary Fund	-	371	514
National Education Trust	-	8 019	8 019
Netherlands Scholarship	-	41 463	-
Norske Emergency Fund	-	52 253	-
Patel Bursary Fund	10 000	6 824	15 549
Reginald H Smith Bursary Fund	10 000	5 097	14 635
Robert Shapiro Trust	10 878	37 236	59 980
Senior Teachers Training Trust	-	56 847	62 111
Sir Robert Birley Trust	1 500	1 291	2 091
South African Scholarship Programme (USA)	-	234 231	125 239
Swedish Church Mission Scholarship Programme	-	6 377	35 816
Carried forward	454 481	1 248 302	1 293 458

THE SOUTH AFRICAN INSTITUTE OF RACE RELATIONS
(INCORPORATED ASSOCIATION NOT FOR GAIN)
AND ITS SUBSIDIARY COMPANY

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AT 31 MARCH 1988 (Continued)

7. SPECIAL FUND BALANCES AT 31 MARCH 1988

7.1 <u>Bursary Funds (ctd)</u>	<u>Capital</u>	1988 <u>Unspent Income</u>	1987 <u>Total</u>
Brought forward	454 481	1 248 302	1 293 458
Swiss Church Group			
Scholarship Programme	-	44 845	51 850
Tastic Rice Bursary Fund	-	189	189
W I R C P	-	2 062	4 359
World University Service of Canada	-	39 095	47 055
Unilever Fund	-	1 721	-
	<u>R 454 481</u>	<u>R 1 336 214</u>	<u>R 1 396 911</u>
<u>Total Bursary Funds</u>	<u>R 1 790 695</u>		<u>R 1 396 911</u>
7.2 <u>Specially Funded Projects</u>		1988	1987
Abe Bailey		-	10 648
Building Alterations		-	698
Caterpillar		15 000	-
Ford Foundation - Labour		21 280	20 935
Ford Foundation - Security		848	835
Homestart		-	2 748
Philadelphia		8 728	-
Research & Library		500	500
Social Economic Update		9 000	-
Soweto Community		-	12 279
Sterling Drug		15 000	-
Warner Lambert		148 051	-
		<u>R 218 407</u>	<u>R 48 643</u>
<u>Total Specially Funded Projects</u>		<u>R 218 407</u>	<u>R 48 643</u>
7.3 <u>Funds Administered by Regions</u>		<u>R 410 943</u>	<u>R 230 602</u>
<u>TOTAL SPECIAL FUNDS</u>		<u>R 2 420 045</u>	<u>R 1 676 156</u>

THE SOUTH AFRICAN INSTITUTE OF RACE RELATIONS

(INCORPORATED ASSOCIATION NOT FOR GAIN)

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NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AT 31 MARCH 1988 (Continued)

8. STOCK

Stock Comprises -

Finished Goods, Books and Publications	<u>R 2</u>	<u>R 2</u>
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Stock has been valued as stated in Note 1 on a basis consistent with that of the previous year.

9. AUDITORS REMUNERATION

Fees for the Audit including management services

General	10 200	7 700
Bursaries	12 550	10 125
Specially Funded Projects	1 200	1 000
De Korte Street Properties	750	600
	<u>R 24 700</u>	<u>R 19 425</u>

These fees which include amounts paid to Regional Auditors are allocated both to the expenses of the Institute and to the Special Funds.

10. COMMITMENTS

There are commitments in respect of Capital Equipment Leases amounting to R 3 155 (1987 - R 12 857) which are payable at R 1 052 per month.

PUBLICATIONS IN 1987 AND 1988

In addition to the **Race Relations Survey**, **Quarterly Countdown**, **Social and Economic Update**, the **Annual Report**, and **Race Relations News**, the following publications have been issued by the Institute since the beginning of 1987 and up to the time of writing this report:

The Limits of Co-Option — The 1984 Constitution and Strategies for Change
Steven Friedman

Farm Schools in South Africa
Margaret Gaganakis and Mary Crewe

Glenmore — The Story of a Forced Removal
Ben MacLennan

Behind Closed Doors
Shireen Motala

Group Areas and Property Market Economics
Renfrew Christie

Satellite In Revolt — KwaNdebele: An Economic and Political Profile
Colleen McCaul

Residential Integration: A Recipe for Crime?
Moosa Ebrahim

Councils and Controversy — South Africa's new Regional Services Councils

Land and Race — South Africa's Group Areas and Land Acts
Melville Festenstein and Claire Pickard-Cambridge

Race against the Ratios — The Why and How of Desegregating Teacher Training
Vanessa Gaydon

Powder Keg or Damp Squib? Black Opinion and the Group Areas Act
Moosa Ebrahim

Backs against the Tide — An Evaluation of the President's Council's Report on the Group Areas Act
Moosa Ebrahim, Steven Friedman, and Claire Pickard-Cambridge

Freedom, the Universities, and the Future (1987 Presidential Address)
Dr Stuart Saunders

Group Areas — Strategic Options for Change
The Role of the South African Government in Tertiary Education
John Dreijmanis

**The Politics of Creation — An Assessment of Government-created
Bodies for Africans in South Africa**
Chris Heymans

**The Greying of Johannesburg — Residential Desegregation in the
Johannesburg Area**
Claire Pickard-Cambridge

**Sharing the Cities — Residential Desegregation in Harare, Windhoek
and Mafikeng**
Claire Pickard-Cambridge

**Reform Revisited — Current Trends in Government Thinking and Their
Implications for Change Away from Apartheid**
Steven Friedman

**Akkommodasie sonder Demokrasie — Regeringsliggame vir Swart
Politieke verteenwoordiging in Suid Afrika**
Chris Heymans
